

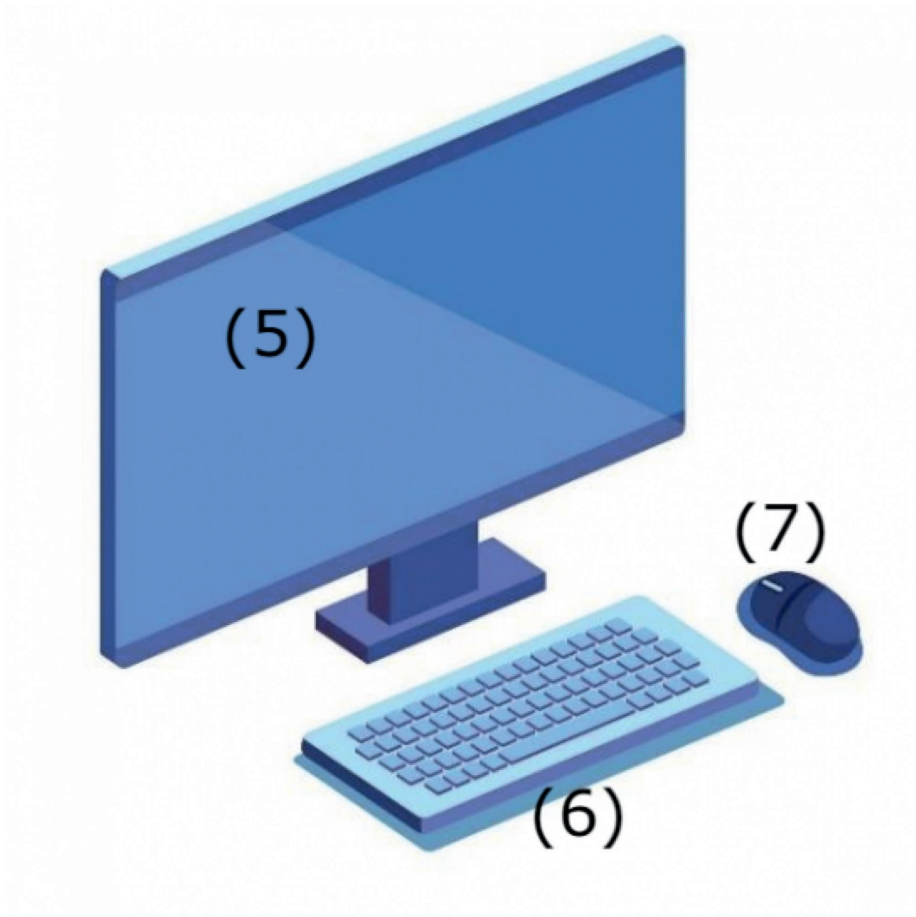
Khomphyutha ndi mutshini une wa shuma nga mafhungo.

Hu na tshaka ḡna dza dzikhomphyutha. Jeputhopho (1)

desikithopho (2)

simathifouni (3)

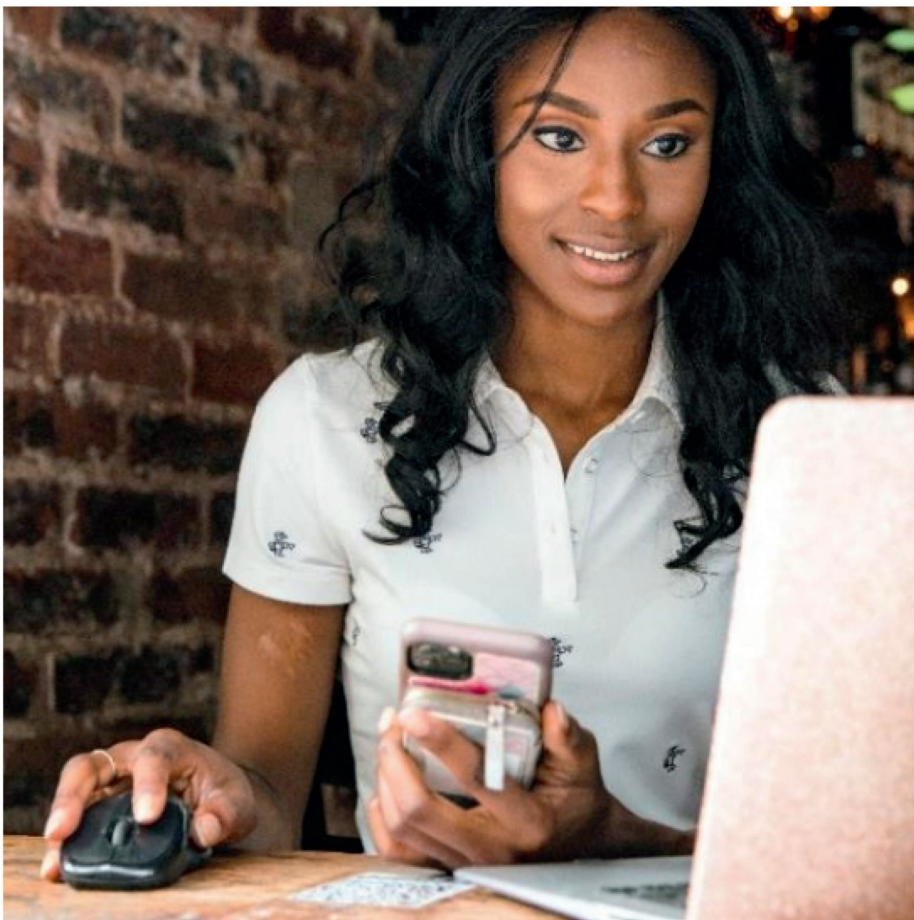
thebuḷethe (4)



Ni vhona mafhungo kha tshikirini (5).

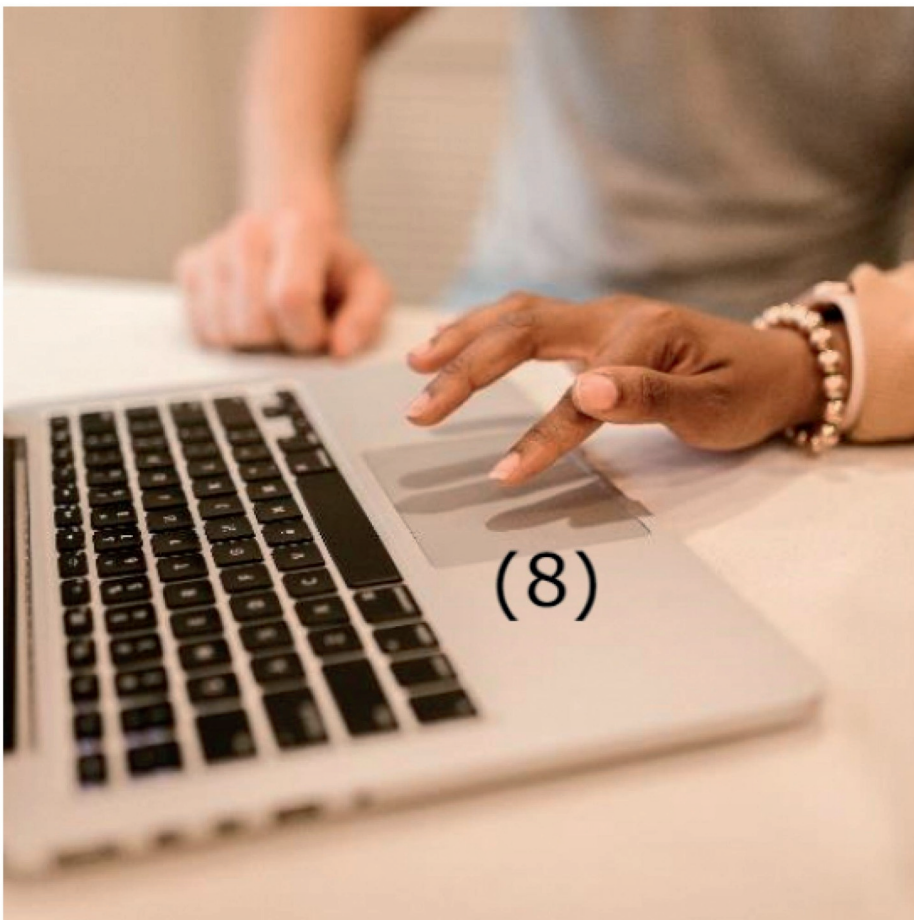
Ni thaipha mafhungo kha khiibodo (6).

Ni shumisa mausu (7) u ri i ye hune na funa hone kha tshikirini.



Ni tshimbidza mausu musi no sedza tshikirini.

Ni khetha mafhungo a re kha tshikirini na puṭedza na kiljika mausu nga munwe waṅu.



Khomphyutha nnzhi dza leputhopho dzi na thatshiphe (8) nṅhani ha mausu.

Ni tshimbidza munwe waṅu kha thatshiphe.

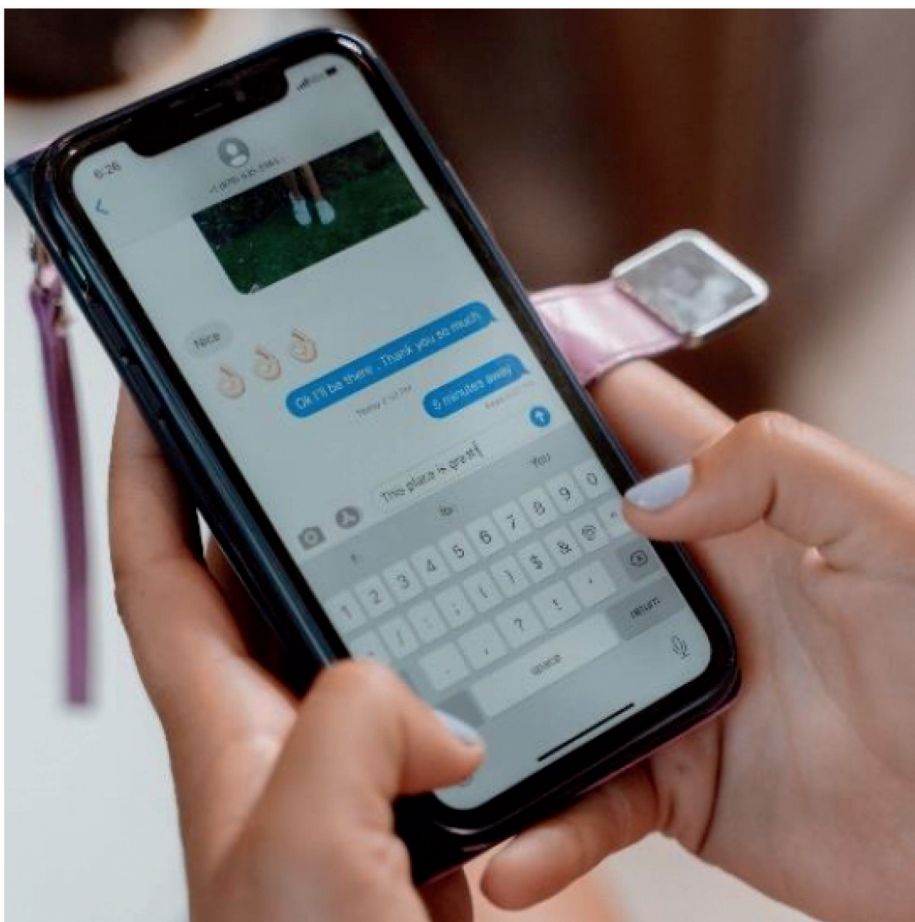
Musi ni tshi ṅoḁa u khetha mafhungo, ni puṅedza zwiṅukunyana.



Sedzani khiibodo nahone ni wane bathoni dzi re na:

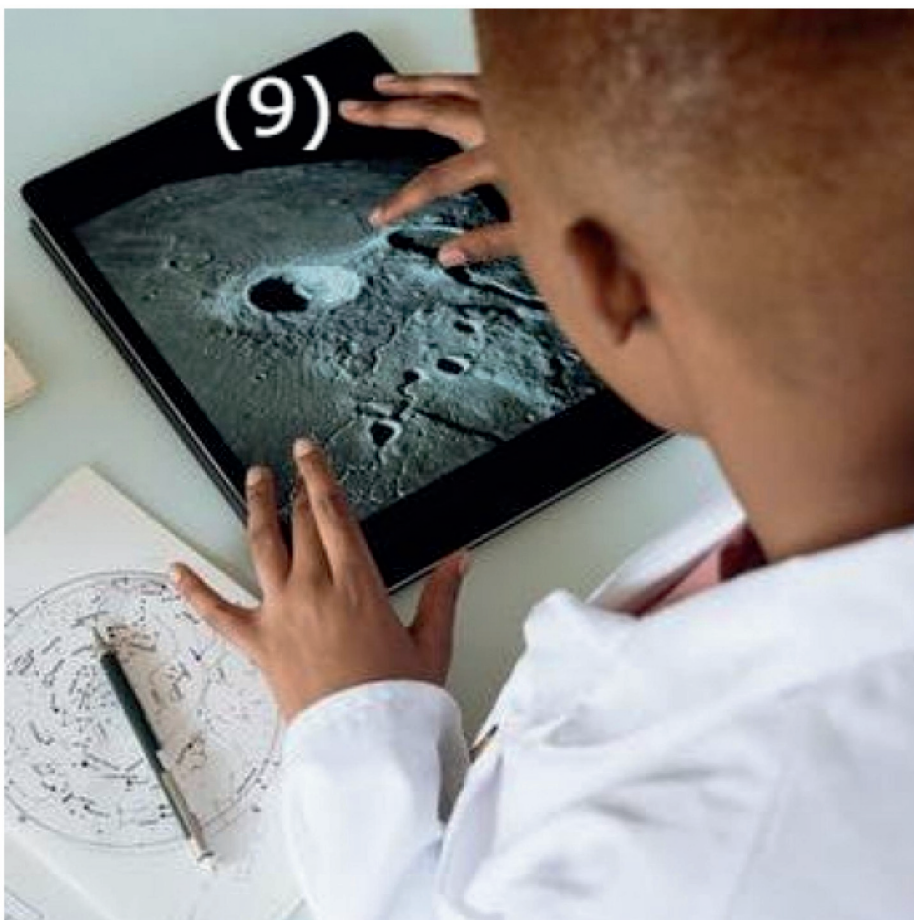
1. maḷeḷere
2. dzinomboro
3. zwiga

Dzenedzi bathoni dzi ni thusa u thaipha mafhungo kha khomphuyutha.



Sedzani khiibodo i re kha heyi simathifouni.

Ni kona u thaipha kha tshikirini tsha simathifouni, ni tshi shumisa magunwe aṅu.



Dziñwe khomphyutha dzi na thatshisikirini (9). Sa tsumbo, dzithebuļethe na dzisimathifouni.

Ni shumisa munwe na gunwe u shuma kha mafhungo a re kha thatshisikirini.



Musi ni tshi tshimbidza munwe na gunwe ni tshi zwi fhandekanya, tshifanyiso tshi vha tsihulwane.

Musi ni tshi tsumanya munwe na gunwe zwi ita uri tshifanyiso tshi vhe tshiṭuku.





Ri shumisa dzikhomphyutha u shuma na u guda. Ri shumisa dzikhomphyutha u dāvhidzana.

Ri shumisa dzikhomphyutha u guda na u ḡitakadza.



Khomphyutha i dovha ya vhidzwa tshishumiswa (*device*).

Ndi zwishumiswa zwifhio zwine muṭa wa haṅu wa vha nazwo, nahone vha zwi shumisela mini?



## —Mbudziso



1. Kopani tshifanyiso nahone ni n'wale tshine tsha vhidzwa:
  - a. khiibodo
  - b. mausu
  - c. tshikirini
2. Ni shumisa hani:
  - a. khiibodo?
  - b. mausu?
  - c. tshikirini?



—Heyi bugu ndi inwe i re kha mutevhe wa bugu nna dzi ambaho nga thero ya thekinolodzhi ya khomphyutha.

Bugu ya tshitori yo sikwa na u nwalwa sa tshipida tsha thandela ya matheriala ya u vhala ya Zenex Ulwazi Lwethu nga 2021.